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MEMORANDUM FOR: DDI

SUBJECT: Transmittal of Brief, Establishment or
Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by
Free World Communist Parties

1. Since the Twelve-Party Declaration of November 1957 there has been an increased emphasis within the International Communist Movement on the establishment or improvement of clandestine apparats paralleling the existing party organizations. These clandestine structures are designed to provide legal Communist parties with a reserve organization whose members are not generally known as Communists and whose primary purpose is the continuance of party operations should the CP be forced underground. There is reliable evidence that this aspect of party activity was stressed at the time of the 21st CPSU Congress by Soviet and Chinese Communist Party officials in discussions with various Free World CP leaders. There is further evidence that various Communist parties of the Free World were urged, where conditions permit, to establish a capability for armed action. There are also indications that the emphasis on clandestine apparats is accompanied by an increased effort by each CP to penetrate its country's police and military forces.

2. The attached brief discusses the development of the above trend as revealed in the actions taken by certain CP's in the past two years. Appended as part of the report is a discussion of specific cases, listed by country.

25X1A8a 3. A copy of this study is being sent directly to [redacted] additional copies are attached for your distribution to other DDI components if desired. Distribution is being made to other U.S. agencies; this was approved by [redacted] and [redacted] 25X1A8a 25X1A8a

[redacted] 25X1A9a

Attachments: (6)

25X1A8a

Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by
Free World Communist Parties

25X1A8a

[redacted] 25X1A9a

25X1A2g

25X1A8a

Distribution:

Orig & 1 - addressee [redacted]

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MEMORANDUM FOR: DFI

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25X1A8a [redacted]

Attachments: (6)

Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by
Free World Communist Parties [redacted]

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25X1A8a Approved For Release 2000/05/05 : CIA-RDP78-00915R001200040002-2 25X1A8a

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Distribution: [redacted]

MISSING PAGE

ORIGINAL DOCUMENT MISSING PAGE(S):

NO ATTACHMENTS

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25X1A8a [REDACTED] 25X1A9a

Attachment: Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by
Free World Communist Parties [REDACTED] 25X1A2g

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25 MAR 1950

MEMORANDUM FOR: DDI/SRS

SUBJECT:

Transmittal of Brief, Establishment or
Strengthening of Illegal Apparatus by
Free World Communist Parties

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Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparatus by
Free World Communist Parties

25X1A2g

25X1A8a

25X1A9a

Distribution:

Orig & 1 - addressee

25X1A8a

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23 MAR 1960

25X1A8a

MEMORANDUM FOR [REDACTED]

SUBJECT:

Transmittal of Brief, Establishment or
Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by
Free World Communist Parties

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[REDACTED] 25X1A9a

25X1A8a [REDACTED]

Attachment: (1)

Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by
Free World Communist Parties [REDACTED]

25X1A2g

25X1A8a [REDACTED]

25X1A9a [REDACTED]

25X1A8a [REDACTED]

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MEMORANDUM FOR: [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: Transmittal of Brief, Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by Free World Communist Parties

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Attachment:

Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by Free World Communist Parties [REDACTED]

25X1A2g

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MEMORANDUM FOR: The Director of Central Intelligence

VIA: Deputy Director (Plans)

SUBJECT: Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal
Apparatus by Free World Communist Parties

1. Attached for your information is subject brief, which was prepared by the International Communism Division of this Staff. Since the Twelve-Party Declaration of November 1957 there has been an increased emphasis within the International Communist Movement on the establishment or improvement of clandestine apparatus paralleling the existing party organizations. There is reliable evidence that this aspect of party activity was stressed at the time of the 21st CPSU Congress by Soviet and Chinese Communist Party Officials in discussions with various Free World CP leaders. There is further evidence that various Communist parties of the Free World were urged, where conditions permit, to establish a capability for armed action. The emphasis on clandestine apparatus is accompanied by an increased effort by each CP to penetrate its country's police and military forces.

2. The publication, prepared primarily for use within DDP, is being made available in sanitized form to liaison services, and is being distributed also to other U.S. agencies. The distribution to other agencies has been approved by appropriate DDI and DDP components.

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25X1A8a

Attachment: (1)

Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparatus by
Free World Communist Parties

25X1A2g

cc: DDCI w/attachment

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25X1A9a

Distribution:

Orig & 1 - addressees

Holdback Copy

25X1A8a

Approved For Release

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78-00915R001200040002-2

23 MAR 1960

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Distribution:

Orig & 1 - addressee

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Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by Free
World Communist Parties

25X1A2g

cc: DDCI w/attachment

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23 MAR 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR: Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Attention: Mr. S. J. Papich

SUBJECT: Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal
Apparatus by Free World Communist Parties

1. Since the Twelve-Party Declaration of November 1957 there has been an increased emphasis within the International Communist Movement on the establishment or improvement of clandestine apparatus paralleling the existing party organizations. There is reliable evidence that this aspect of party activity was stressed at the time of the 21st CPSU Congress by Soviet and Chinese Communist Party officials in discussions with various Free World CP leaders. There is further evidence that various Communist parties of the Free World were urged, where conditions permit, to establish a capability for armed action. There are also indications that the emphasis on clandestine apparatus is accompanied by an increased effort by each CP to penetrate its country's police and military forces.

2. The attached brief discusses the development of the above trend as revealed in the actions taken by certain CP's in the past two years. Appended as part of the report is a discussion of specific cases, listed by country.

3. This analysis of the expanding and accelerating training program was prepared for dissemination to the U.S. intelligence community by the Central Intelligence Agency in accordance with its counterintelligence responsibilities which are set forth in [REDACTED]. Your comments will be appreciated, as well as any information on this subject not previously forwarded to this Agency.

25X1A2g

FOR THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR (PLANS):

25X1A9a

25X1A2g

Attachment:

Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparatus by
Free World Communist Parties

25X1A2g

25X1A8a

Distribution: 25X1A9a

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(Separate)
Draft of Letter to STATE Department and to FBI

MEMORANDUM FOR: Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Attention: Mr. S. J. Papich

SUBJECT: Establishment or Strengthening of
Illegal Apparats by Free World
Communist Parties

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Omit this sentence from FBI letter. { These clandestine structures are designed to provide legal Communist Parties with a reserve organization whose members are not generally known as Communists and whose primary purpose is the continuance of Party operations should the CP be forced underground. There is reliable evidence that this aspect of Party activity was stressed at the time of the 21st CPSU Congress by Soviet and Chinese Communist Party officials in discussions with various Free World CP leaders. There is further evidence that various Communist parties of the Free World were urged, where conditions permit, to establish a capability for armed action. There are also indications that the emphasis on clandestine apparats is accompanied by an increased effort by each CP to penetrate its country's police and military forces.

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Attachment: (1)

Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by Free
World Communist Parties [REDACTED]

25X1A2g

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~~SECRET~~

MAR 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR: Director, Office of Security
The Secretary of State
Attention: Mr. William O. Boswell

SUBJECT: Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal
Apparats by Free World Communist Parties

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Attachment:

Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by
Free World Communist Parties

25X1A2g

25X1A8a

Approved For Release

25X1A9a

Distribution:

Orig & 1 - addressee

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20 MAR 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR: Assistant Chief of Staff, Intelligence
Department of the Army
Attention: Col. Stewart McKenney

Director of Naval Intelligence
Department of the Navy
Attention: Comdr. Chester J. Oleniacz

Director of Special Investigations
Inspector General
USAF
Attention: Mr. Gilbert R. Levy

Assistant Chief of Staff, Intelligence
Headquarters USAF
Attention: AF CIN-1 B2

United States Information Agency
Attention: Office of Security

SUBJECT: Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal
Apparats by Free World Communist Parties

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FOR THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR (PLANS):

25X1A9a

25X1A2g

Attachment:

Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by
Free World Communist Parties [REDACTED]
(5 sent to all addressees except 2 to Air/ACS and 8 to Army)

25X1A2g

25X1A8a

25X1A9a

Distribution:

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25X1A8a

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United States Information Agency
Attention: Office of Security

Subject. *Establishment of Strengthening of Illegal Apparatus of Free World CP's*

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FOR THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR (PLANS):

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Attachment:

Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by
Free World Communist Parties [REDACTED] 25X1A2g
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- 2 -

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Establishment or Strengthening of Illegal Apparats by Free
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